

Fighting spam with capability keys

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Overview

- Spam
- E-Mail addresses
- Mail Capability keys
- Delegation
- Accountability

Spam

- Unsolicited bulk e-mail
- Mostly for marketing purposes
- Profitable for sender

Spam, the down side

- Over 100 billion spam messages every day.
- Doubles every 8 to 12 months
- Massive loss of productivity
- Loss of data
- Just plain annoying
- Is e-mail doomed?

E-Mail addresses

- Addresses like `alice@op.nu`
- Possession enables addressing peer
- Unrevocable
- forgeable

E-mail Capability keys

- Addresses like alice+3a66f0@op.nu
- Non forgeable ?
 - key should be sufficiently long.
- Possession grants capability to address peer.
- Revocable

Delegation

- We can keep track of issued keys:
 - `alice+3a66f0@op.nu` : issued to Bob
 - `alice+4d7fb1@op.nu` : issued to Bob
- Introduction is delegation
 - Bob shares key `alice+4d7fb1@op.nu` with Carol.
 - Carol now has the capability to address Alice.
 - Bob should stop using this key
 - Bob should inform Alice using Cc.
- We can keep track of usage
 - `alice+3a66f0@op.nu` : issued to Bob
 - `alice+4d7fb1@op.nu` : issued to Bob
 - `alice+4d7fb1@op.nu` : Delegated Bob > Carol

An other spam message

From: Sales <sales@cheapviagra.com>
To: Alice <alice+4d7fb1@op.nu>
Subject: Cheap Viagra

Accountability

- We can revoke the key, but who is accountable
- Spam appears to have come from `sales@cheapviagra.com`
- Alice knows key `alice+4d7fb1@op.nu` was issued to Bob
- Alice knows that the key was delegated to Carol
- Accountability is ambiguous, but scoped.

Removing Ambiguity

- Bob sends an introduction message:
 - To: alice+4d7fb1@op.nu
 - Cc: carol+904b1f@capibara.com
- Alice sends a new key to Carol
 - From: alice+dd73ff@op.nu
 - To: carol+904b1f@capibara.com
- Carol sends a new key to Alice
 - From: carol+c0fee4@capibara.com
 - To: alice+4d7fb1@op.nu
- Alice revokes her introduction key
alice+4d7fb1@op.nu
- Carol revokes her introduction key

Removing Ambiguity (II)

- No Ambiguity
 - alice+3a66f0@op.nu : issued to Bob
 - alice+4d7fb1@op.nu : auto revoked
 - alice+dd73ff@op.nu : issued to Carol

Conclusion

- Adding password capabilities to e-mail addresses can countermeasure spam.
- Cc can be used to share accountability.
- With two step introductions and auto revocation, accountability becomes unambiguous.